



Lives in the Balance

2025 Children's Mental Health ADVOCACY CONFERENCE

Session Citations:

The Hidden Costs of the Restraint Industrial Complex

Ben Jones, J.D., Lives in the Balance

Slide 3:

- Smylie, S. (2023, November 9). Chicago must train school staff on restraint and timeout by the first day of school. Chalkbeat.
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- International Coalition Against Restraint and Seclusion (ICARS). (2025, January 26). The cost of restraint and seclusion: Uncovering the financial impact of the Restraint Industrial Complex. International Coalition Against Restraint and Seclusion.
<https://againstrestraint.com/2025/01/25/the-cost-of-restraint-and-seclusion-uncovering-the-financial-impact-of-the-restraint-industrial-complex/>
- Wendel. (2024, October 24). Wendel: Q3 2024 trading update. GlobeNewswire News Room.
<https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2024/10/24/2968955/0/en/WENDEL-Q3-2024-Trading-Update.html>
- Wendel. (2019, October 15). Press Release: Wendel to Acquire Crisis Prevention Institute ("CPI").
https://wendelgroup.com/wpcontent/uploads/2021/06/20191015_wendel_cpi_pr_eng.pdf

Slide 5:

- U.S. Census Bureau (2025, May 1). 2023 annual survey of School System Finances. Census.gov.
<https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2025/2023-annual-survey-of-school-system-finances.html>

Slide 6:

- U.S. Dept. of Education, Office for Civil Rights. Civil Rights Data Collection, 2021-2022. Available at: <https://civilrightsdata.ed.gov/data> ; Note: 341,610 instances of restraint and seclusion for an average of 1,000 school hours per school year.

Session Citations, cont.

The Hidden Costs of the Restraint Industrial Complex

Slide 7:

- The California Evidence-Based Clearinghouse for Child Welfare. Topic: Behavioral Management For Adolescents In Child Welfare.
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- National Disability Rights Network. (2012, March). School is not supposed to hurt.
https://www.ndrn.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/School_is_Not_Supposed_to_Hurt_3_v7.pdf
- Johnston, T., Putterman, A., Munson, E., Seline, L., & Rocheleau, M. (2022, October 31). The stories of 13 children and young adults who died after restraint or seclusion. CTInsider.
<https://www.ctinsider.com/projects/2022/child-deaths-school-restraint-seclusion/>

Slide 8:

- Retana, J. (2023, August 18). Wake county school system to pay \$450K, change procedures after special needs student placed in Closet.
<https://www.cbs17.com/news/local-news/wake-county-news/wake-county-schools-to-pay-450k-change-procedures-after-special-needs-student-placed-in-closet/>
- Samuels, C. A. (2023, March 27). Parents awarded \$900K after hidden cameras capture student restraint. Education Week.
<https://www.edweek.org/leadership/parents-awarded-900k-after-hidden-cameras-capture-student-restraint/2017/06>
- Landmark settlement reached in lawsuit challenging trauma-inducing physical restraints and seclusion of students in California school. Public Counsel. (2022, September 7).
<https://publiccounsel.org/press-releases/landmark-settlement-reached-in-lawsuit-challenging-trauma-inducing-physical-restraints-and-seclusion-of-students-in-california-school/>

Slide 9:

- Code of Federal Regulations, 42 CFR 482.13, Condition of participation: Patient's rights. Available at:
<https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-42/chapter-IV/subchapter-G/part-482/subpart-B/section-482.13>